## IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

:

Serial No. 10/054,041 : Art Unit: 1725

Art Offic: 1/25

Filing Date: Jan. 22, 2002 :

: Examiner:

Ildebrando,

Christina

Attorney Docket No. P-1084

For: PROCESS FOR PRODUCTION

OF MOLECULAR SIEVE ADSORBENT BLENDS

MAIL STOP NON-FEE AMENDMENT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

## Affidavit Under 37 CFR 1.132

Dr. Armin Pfenninger, being duly sworn, does hereby depose and say as follows:

- 1. That I received a Doctor's degree in Chemisky from University of Berne on the of July, 1978.
- 2. That I am co-inventor of patent application Serial No. 10/054,041 filed on January 22, 2002, entitled "PROCESS FOR PRODUCTION OF MOLECULAR SIEVE ADSORBENT BLENDS".
- 3. That I have been employed by CU Chemie Uetikon AG, in Uetikon, Switzerland since /979, and that my position is the Head of R&D for zeolites. (Zeochem, LLC, the assignee of this application, is substantially owned by CU Chemie Uetikon AG.)

- 4. That I have reviewed a series of photographs which compared (a) a blend of a conventional attapulgite clay, MIN-U-GEL® 400, from ITC Floridian with molecular sieve crystals obtained from <u>Zeochem</u>, with (b) a blend of a highly dispersed attapulgite clay provided by ITC Floridian with the same molecular sieve crystals. The ratio of the attapulgite to the molecular sieve in the blends shown in both photographs was 1% attapulgite to 99% molecular sieve, by weight.
- 5. Attached as Exhibit A is a photograph showing the blend of MIN-U-GEL® 400 attapulgite with molecular sieve crystals at 2000 times magnification. As is clear from this photograph, virtually the only material that is shown comprises molecular sieve crystals. Virtually the only attapulgite clay that is shown is a dense clump of undispersed attapulgite clay in the top right hand corner of the photograph, marked with a circle. There are virtually no dispersed attapulgite fibers anywhere in this photograph.
- 6. Attached as Exhibit B is a photograph also at 2000 times magnification showing the 1% blend of the highly dispersed attapulgite clay with the same molecular sieve crystals. In contrast to Exhibit A, the attapulgite fibers are highly dispersed and are present throughout the blend. Individual fibers of attapulgite extend between the individual molecular sieve crystals and are attached to virtually every molecular

sieve crystal. This picture clearly shows highly dispersed attapulgite clay.

- 7. I have also reviewed U.S. Patent Number 5,413,978 and EP 0 940 174. Neither of these patents provides any indication that the disclosed attapulgite clays are highly dispersed. In contrast, each discloses conventional attapulgite clay, similar to the MIN-U-GEL® attapulgite clay disclosed in the Exhibit A photograph.
- 8. From this information, it is my opinion that there is no disclosure in either U.S. Patent No. 5,413,978 or EPO 0 940 174 that would suggest or teach to a person skilled in the art to substitute a highly dispersed attapulgite clay, such as is shown in Exhibit B, for the conventional attapulgite clay shown in Exhibit A.

Further, Affiant sayeth naught.

A. Reuninger

Dr. Armin Pfenninger

STATE	OF	KENTUCKY	)
			)
COUNTY	OI	JEFFERSON	)

Subscribed and sworn to by Dr. Armin Pfenninger, before me this 5 day of Luly , 2003.

Notary Public, State at Large, KY

My commission expires: 1-23-06.